

ANCHORING GENDER RESPONSIVE CONFLICT SENSITIVITY IN ADAPTIVE PROGRAMMING

YEMEN - SOUTH SUDAN - OCCUPIED PALESTINIAN TERRITORY

19 May 2025

INTRODUCTION

- We will have three presenters today, each exploring their journey in using Gender Responsive Conflict Sensitivity to inform adaptive programme meetings
 - Mohammed Alrassas Gender Adviser for Oxfam in Yemen
 - Peter Sorro Governance & Peacebuilding Adviser for Oxfam in South Sudan
 - Maria van Ruiten Policy Lead for Conflict Transformation for Oxfam Novib presenting on oPT.
- I will be responsible for time keeping the structure will be
 - Yemen 15 minutes
 - South Sudan 15 minutes
 - oPT 15 minutes
 - Break out rooms you can choose which presenter you would like to engage with. 20 minutes





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YEMEN



Mohammad Alrassas Oxfam in Yemen

19 May 2025

BUILDING GENDER RESPONSIVE CONFLICT-SENSITIVE CAPACITY ACROSS YEMEN

- Al Turba, Taiz May 2024
- 3 Day Training with Oxfam Teams and Partners
- Rapid analysis conducted in the training
- Topics:
 - Gender Dynamics,
 - Conflict Drivers,
 - Connectors and Dividers



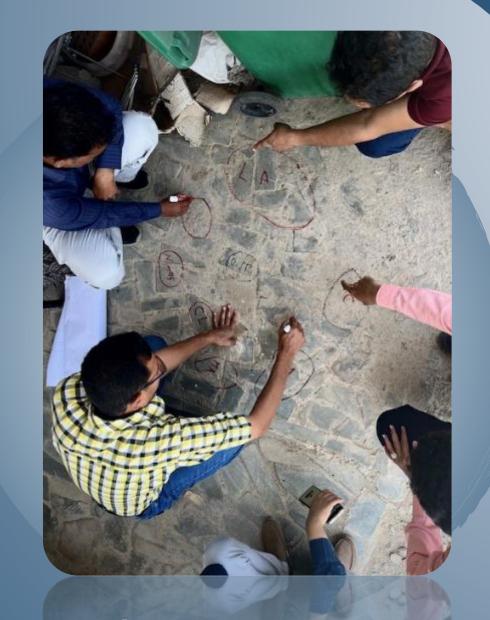


Rapid Assessments

Gender-responsive conflict sensitivity analysis in key areas

Shared Knowledge

Findings distributed to multiple offices



Program Adaptation: Informed Danida, FCDO, NOFO adaptive programming

Tracking Progress & Policy Influence

| Action Item | Planned implementa Date | Budget | ot Done/N progres | Comments | Column1 | Column2 |
|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|---|---|---------|
| Expand beneficiary selection criteria to include all vulnerable households. | Ongoing | Part of Danida/FCDO budget | Done | Align with lessons learned from Novo Nordisk. | | |
| onduct participatory discussions to ensure inclusivity. | at the beginning of each project | Part of the program budget | Done | Materials and refreshments required. | | |
| Adjust cash transfer values to account for inflation. | Ongoing (every six months) | Within programme costs | In Progress | Incorporate market assessment findings. And FSAC MFP standard | | |
| Pilot cash-plus initiatives with existing beneficiaries. | Sep-24 | Covered by FCDO budget | In Progress | Focus on food and livelihoods integration. | | |
| Promote climate-resilient practices via training sessions. | Sep-2024- Dec- 2025 | part of the DANIDA budget | Done | Train 24 people (8 women, 16 men). Two workshops with | , | |
| Allocate DANIDA contingency budgets to support climate initiatives. | 2025 | Part of DANIDA budget | in Progress | two Influencing Workshops for 63 participants (8 women, 55 men), including local authorities, community representatives, and government agencies in Al-Ma'afer and Al-Shamayteen districts to address climate justice issues. Key Outcomes: - Two Climate Change & Disaster Preparedness Plans approved (one per district). | right now oxfam work on a call for propsal on climat changes, under OCEAN | |

Dedicated Working Group

Leads integration and monitors progress by the technical officer and Oxfam ODK

Tracker Tool

Monitors project recommendation implementation

Policy Papers

Two policy papers based on assessment findings, which are used in lobbying and local decision-making

Expanded Assessments

The Turba office covered new districts in a new conflict sensitivity assessment under the FCDO project

Example: Inclusive Targeting Criteria Based on Analysis

- Initial Issue

 Host communities and elders excluded
- Raised Concern

 Adaptive program meeting flagged the problem
- Outcome
 Revised criteria for inclusivity
- Follow-up
 Updated analysis confirmed issue resolution



Next Steps

- Ongoing Analysis
- Regular updates to conflict sensitivity reviews
 - Policy Engagement
 - Use SYF papers in roundtables and lobbying
 - **Expand Training**
 - Scale peer-to-peer ToT model across offices
 - Embed Learnings
 - Integrate analysis into upcoming proposals



ANCHORING GENDER RESPONSIVE CONFLICT SENSITIVITY IN ADAPTIVE PROGRAMMING

SOUTH SUDAN

Peter Sorro Oxfam South Sudan

19 May 2025



Introduction

- South Sudan Context Fragile & evolving
- Organized big gender conflict sensitivity training for key stakeholders
- Involving Partners, CSOs and local authorities
- Participatory and practical analysis





Conflict Sensitivity Milestones

- Conduct regular context analysis
- National Conflict sensitivity Analysis
- Training for Oxfam and Partners staff
- TOT training to expand knowledge
- Annual updating of conflict analysis
- Training of senior staff and Technical Leads
- Participating in conflict sensitivity discussion forums
- Strong Linkages with South Sudan CSRF managed by SAFERWORLD





Importance of the two days TOT training

- Expanded skills and knowledge—partners, human resources—Pool of competent inhouse trainers
- Empowered Oxfam and Partners staff to train others
- Saving on external resources, quicker staff upskilling.
- Approaches and messaging of CS consistently mainstreamed across various training programmes
- Facilitating the transfer of expertise throughout Oxfam and Partners organizations





key learning during the gender conflict sensitivity training

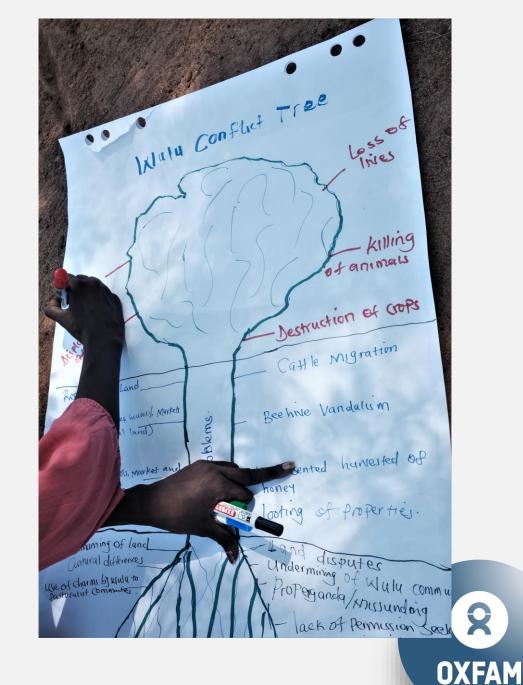
- PB need to be inclusive & participation in addressing diverse community needs & maximizing results
- Practical understanding of how programs can unintentionally reinforce gender inequalities
- Local knowledge critical in managing tensions and prevent future conflict and strengthen ownership.
- Important to provide training for managers, technical leads, APM, partners and frontline staff.
- Sensitivity in selection of intervention sites and targets
- Strengthen preparedness and contingency plan—early warnings indicators, key actions





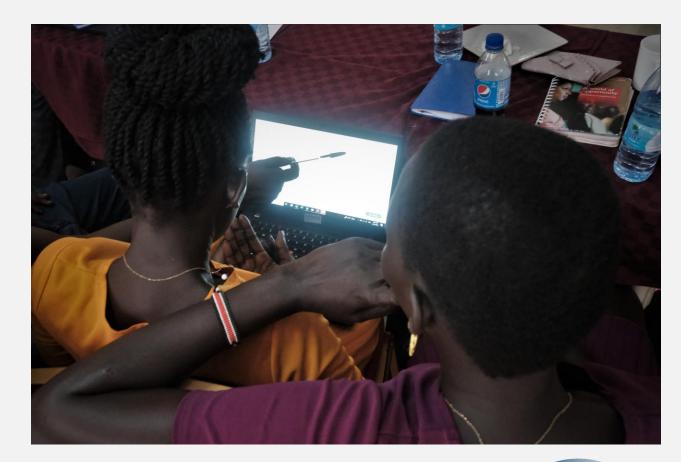
Importance of the Rapid analysis conducted

- Increased staff analytical knowledge to understand the operational context and document conflict dynamics around area of operation.
- Followed recommendations and updated context regularly with the changes realized.
- Improved coordination— actors understanding each
 - other's efforts.
- Supporting local stakeholders to address root causes of violence and strengthen local capacities to peacefully manage conflict inclusive of gender, age, and diversity.
- Understanding of how context may impact on Oxfam's activities, and vice-versa, how Oxfam activities may impact on the given context.



Applying CS in Adaptive Program meetings

- Flexible funding to address emerging conflict issues—displacements (cash transfers)
- Included rapid response funds/conflict modifier into all proposal's developments
- Early Planning and prioritizing areas likely to be affected by disasters—conflicts and flooding
- Pre-positioning before disasters and conflicts
- Widening stakeholders' participation in peace building Considering cattle camps leaders.
- Engaging stakeholders to ensure transparency and accountability in beneficiaries' selection processes.





Issues identified and discussed during adaptive programme meeting

Ensuring flexible approach(budget/programming).

Strengthening programme's ability to adapt to changing circumstances. Mechanisms and processes for budget and planning flexibility.

Updating rapid conflict analysis. Ensuring regular updates(Quarterly or Biannually) through formal or informal processes and shared across key stakeholders. This is critical for evolving context like South Sudan.

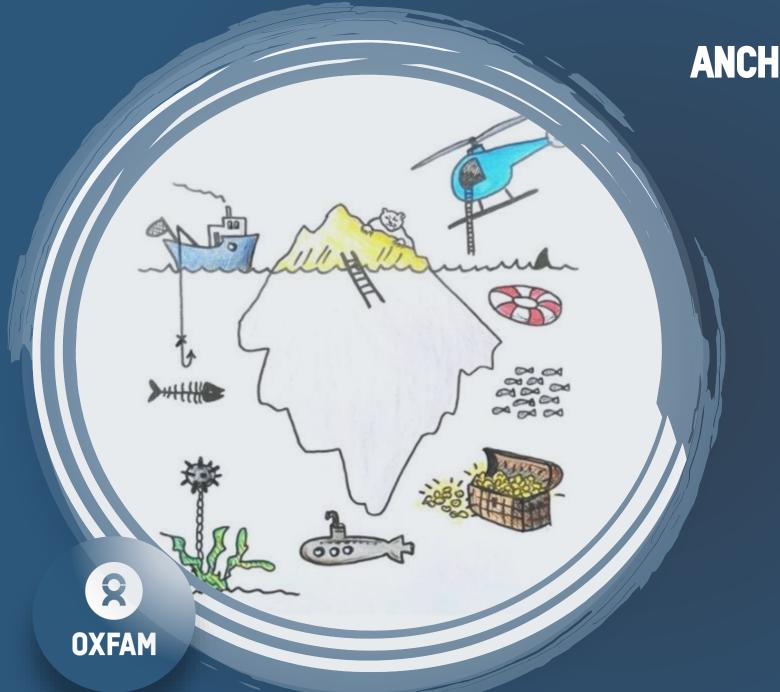


Follow ups and updating Analysis

- There is need to reach out to PWDs advocacy groups to understand the most effective ways to disseminate information about the training and explore partnerships for outreach.
- There is need to start drafting accessible communication materials (e.g., audio messages, visual aids). before training for people with disability.
- Stakeholders meeting was held, and analysis adapted(online and physical)







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OCCUPIED PALESTINIAN TERRITORY

Maria van Ruiten Oxfam Novib 19 May 2025

RAPID 'GOOD ENOUGH' CONTEXT ANALYSIS IN 4 STEPS: WHO-WHAT-WHY-HOW

Actors-power mapping - Myanmar

problem tree: causes + effects - OPT

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citicassions at int.
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for young transen

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opender-blind
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human right
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procetices

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of pullicer

low participa hou
of women

of women

in
decision-male
ting
tack of
accountability

options

(punetor)

polarisation

language

DPP CONSORTIUM

KBC KINSS (META)

WORTHERN BROTHER

OXFAM



4. HOW? -Analysis to action:

Analyse, act, monitor and adapt during implementation 1. WHO? - ACTORS

Identify key stakeholders and power relations

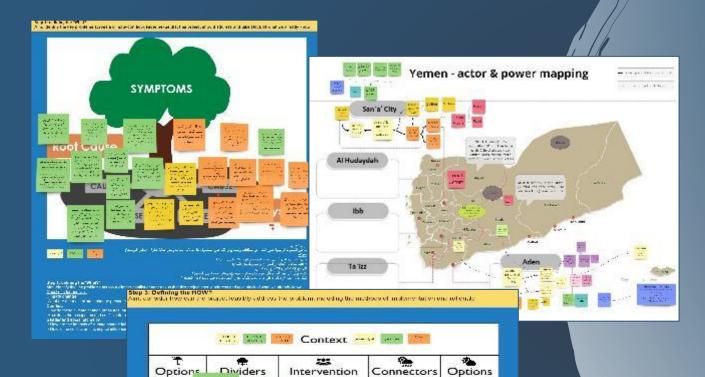
3. WHY? - CAUSES & EFFECTS

Analyse root causes and effects of conflict drivers 2. WHAT? - ISSUES
Identify key drivers
of conflict

OXFAM

RAPID 'GOOD ENOUGH' CONTEXT ANALYSIS IN 4 STEPS: ALSO ONLINE

impact



4. HOW? -ANALYSIS TO ACTION:

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3. WHY? - CAUSES & EFFECTS

Analyse root causes and effects of conflict drivers 2. WHAT? - ISSUES
Identify key drivers
of conflict



'ALL-IN-ONE': CONFLICT-CLIMATE-GENDER ANALYSIS

- Pilot project in Battir Village on
 West Bank in Occupied Palestinian
 Territory (post-October 2023):
- Community dispute about water
 management for irrigation of
 agricultural land amid wider conflict
 context and climate change

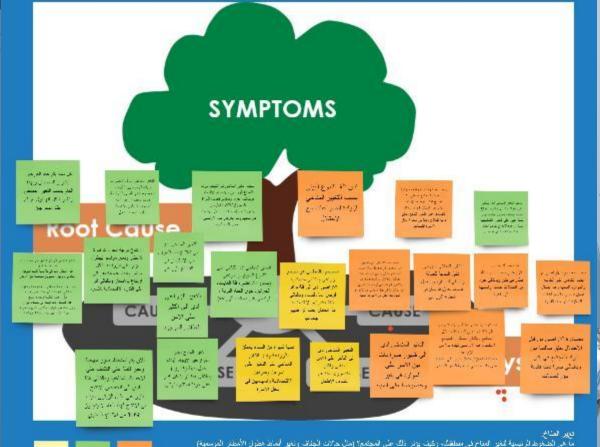


'ALL-IN-ONE': LINKING **CONFLICT-CLIMATE-GENDER ANALYSIS**

- Integrated conflict climate gender analysis
- Online Trainers of Trainers
- Women-led community-based joint analysis in Battir village
- Integrated analysis = integrated solutions

Step 1: defining the 'What?

Aim: Identify the key problems across a climate-conflict-gender nexus that this project should address and take stock of what we already know









ما هي التشغوط الرئيسية لنغير المناخ في مطبقت، وكيف يؤثر ذلك على المجتمع؟ إمثل حالات الجداف ونغير المناط مطول الأمطار المرسمية)

أأراوع الإجتماعي والاندماج الاجتماعي:

كبده يوش الحبراع وتأثيره عقي أتوان والإستيكيات للنوع الاحتماعية وعدر المساولة بين الخسيعة

Am: Identify the key problems across a climate-conflict-gender nexus that this project should address and take stock of what we siready know

What are the main climate change pressures in your area, and how do these effect the community? (droughts, shifting season reinfall patterns)

- How are the impacts of climate change influencing gender roles and dynamics, and gender (in)equality?
- How is the conflict and its impact influencing gender roles and dynamics, and gender (in)equality.





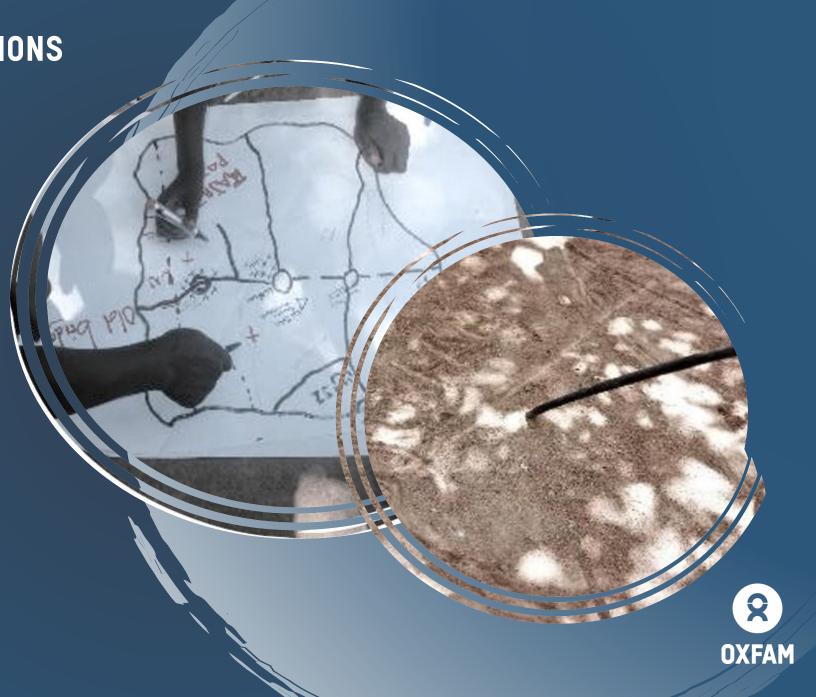


THANK YOU!



BREAK ROOMS - DISCUSSIONS

You can now choose which break out room to engage in 20 minutes



THANK YOU